**BRISTOL REFUGEE RIGHTS**

**STAFF AND TRUSTEES EXPENSES POLICY AND PROCEDURES**

**THE POLICY**

1. **PURPOSE**
   1. This document defines for staff and Trustees the expenses that can be incurred and reclaimed in the ordinary course of the business of the charity. It aims to ensure that funds are used effectively to achieve the objectives of the organisation.
2. **GENERAL PRINCIPLES**
   1. Costs incurred must be wholly exclusively and necessarily incurred in the course of BRR business.
   2. With the exception of mileage rates, only the actual BRR business cost incurred can be reimbursed e.g. a flat rate to cover expenses cannot be paid.
   3. No preferential treatment is given to trustees, managers, directors, staff or any other individuals - all have equal entitlement to claim expenses and at the same rates.
   4. Individuals should be encouraged to reclaim valid expenses incurred on BRR business. An individual is able, if they wish, to donate the value of the expense claim back to BRR and Gift Aid could then be claimed on this donation (providing they are a UK tax payer). To enable BRR to reclaim gift aid the donor will need to pay the expense payment back to BRR.
   5. Individuals should ensure that any costs incurred are kept to a minimum by considering the following:

-Is the business journey necessary?

-Do I really need to spend the money?

-Is there a less expensive alternative?

-Would I spend this if it were my money?

-Is the expense budgeted for?

-How will a spending this money benefit the company?

1. **ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**
   1. Each individual is responsible for ensuring that they keep records of expenses incurred and claim them via the Finance Manager.
   2. Expenses claims must be authorised by the Line Manager in the case of staff or by the Treasurer in the case of Trustees.
   3. The Finance Manager is responsible for paying expenses and maintaining records of expenses paid.
2. **RELEVANT LEGISLATION AND POLICIES**
   1. This Policy complements, and should be considered along with other BRR Policies:

* Volunteer Policy
* Financial Procedures

1. **SCOPE**
   1. This policy includes:

* Expenses incurred by an individual and claimed via an expense claim form
* Expenses incurred by an individual and paid for by BRR directly.
* Expenses incurred by an individual using a BRR debit card.

5.2 The Policy applies to all expenses incurred by staff and Trustees. Volunteer expenses are dealt with in the Volunteer policy.

**THE PROCEDURES**

1. **Authorisation**
   1. Claims for travel and other expenses must be authorised by the line manager (for staff) or the Treasurer (for Board members).
   2. Claims will only be authorised where the expense was clearly incurred in the course of BRR work. If in any doubt staff/Trustees should seek authorisation first to ensure they will be reimbursed.
   3. All claims should be made on the correct form and, with the exception of mileage allowance, should have bills, receipts or a signed voucher to support them.
   4. There may be occasions when the line manager/Treasurer may require further information in support of a claim. This will be to ensure that BRR funds are used appropriately and effectively.
   5. The authorisers’ responsibility - The authoriser must ensure that:

* Approval of the claimants’ expenditure is within his/her authority.
* The expenses is valid, a reasonable charge to the company and complies with the policy document.
* The description of every item is clear and adequate. Any travel and subsistence allowance claim must include details of the purpose of the visit and the name of the organisation and people visited.
* The claim form is totalled correctly.
* The expenditure was wholly, exclusively and necessarily occurred in the performance of the duties of employment or the business of the charity.

1. **Payment**
   1. All claims for reimbursement of authorised expenses must be made within three months of the expenditure being incurred.
   2. Claims should be submitted to the Finance Manager by the last date of the month for the reimbursement in the following month’s payroll.
   3. Pre-payment of expenses can be made by special arrangement with the Director.
2. **Travel Expenses** 
   1. The most cost effective mode of transport should be used when travelling on BRR business. The purpose of travel should be clearly stated on the claim for reimbursement. The reclaimable amount is any extra cost incurred above the normal home to place of work cost.
   2. Where public transport is not practical, employees may use their own vehicle for the performance of their duties and will be paid a mileage rate for their journey (Approved Mileage Allowance Payments). Car parking fees will be paid but fines will not be reimbursed.
   3. See appendix A for guidance on claiming travel costs for journeys that start or end at home.
   4. If a car or taxi journey is unavoidable always consider if sharing is possible. If using a personal vehicle to carry official passengers a passenger supplement for each passenger may be claimed (see schedule of rates – Appendix B).
   5. It is the sole responsibility of the staff member to ensure that their vehicle is fully insured for business use and the vehicle has a valid MOT certificate and current road fund licence. BRR will not be liable for any third party claims for any accidents incurred whilst on BRR business.
   6. As a general rule, taxi should not be used. Claims for taxi fares will only be met where there is no other suitable method of transport and the claim has been agreed in advance with the manager.
   7. Consideration will be given to the special needs of people with disabilities or health problems such that they require assistance, special travel and/or accommodation arrangements. These should be discussed with the line manager/Treasurer, as appropriate, prior to incurring additional expenditure.
3. **Subsistence Allowance**

9.1 Subsistence costs are costs necessarily incurred by employees when working away from the normal place of work.

* 1. Employees who are necessarily away from the office for more than 5 hours over a recognised meal time are entitled to claim for subsistence. The claims, supported by receipts, will be reimbursed up to the maximum level of expenditure as shown in Appendix B. Schedule of Maximum Rates paid.
  2. You may claim for a non-alcoholic drink during any period of travel which lasts more than two hours and does not include a mealtime. (Receipts must be provided).

1. **Telephone Calls and Mobile Phone** 
   1. Reimbursement for the cost of essential phone calls will be made. This includes the cost of mobile phone calls. An itemised bill should be provided in support of your claim. Mobile phones provided by the company are solely for business use.
   2. Personal use of mobile phones provided by the company should be kept to a minimum and any significant personal use should be reimbursed to BRR in line with the itemised bill for the phone concerned.

1. **Childcare/Dependants Care Fees**
   1. Consideration will be given to meeting the cost of childcare or dependant care fees where you are required to meet commitments outside normal working hours. You should discuss your needs with line manager/the Director prior to incurring expenses.
   2. All claims must be accompanied by a receipt from the carer and the claim relates only to essential additional out of pocket expenses.
2. **Carers**
   1. Where staff/Trustees with a disability require the services of a carer for help with travel to and from meetings and other business, full consideration will be given to meeting the cost of the carer's travel expenses. Individuals should discuss their needs with the line manager/the Director prior to incurring the expenses.
3. Hospitality

13.1 Hospitality for work commitments is allowed, but in each case it must be associated with or form part of BRR’s aims and objectives, and be for a specific legitimate purpose. Hospitality should be reasonable, transparent, and accountable and kept to a minimal.

* 1. When making a claim the names of the people receiving hospitality, the name of their organisation(s) and the reason for the hospitality should be given.
  2. It is possible that BRR may have to justify using public money to provide hospitality to guests; therefore staff should discuss with the line manager if there is any doubt about whether it is appropriate to offer meals or entertainment to guests.

1. Professional Subscription

14.1 Employees are responsible for their professional subscriptions, however if there is a benefit to BRR as a whole, payment may be allowable. Individuals should discuss with their line manager/the Director prior to incurring the expenses.

1. Other costs
   1. Individuals should not make payments on behalf of BRR for goods and services. A credit account should be set up with the supplier who should bill BRR.
   2. As a general rule any other costs should be checked in advance with the finance department to ensure they will be reimbursed.

Date Agreed: July 2017

Date for Review/Who to Review: This policy will be reviewed three yearly by the Finance Sub-Committee.

**Appendix A – Travel from home**

Travelling costs for journeys to out-of-office appointments which start or end at home can only be reimbursed if the journey qualifies according to HMRC guidelines (see HMRC factsheet 490: employee travel <http://www.hmrc.gov.uk/helpsheets/490.htm> ). These guidelines exclude journeys which do not make the total journey significantly longer than a normal commuting journey. A significantly longer journey which would be eligible for reimbursement would, typically, be one which, when taken by a reasonable route, adds more than ten miles to the normal commuting journey. Such journeys can then be reimbursed at the approved HMRC mileage rate (see schedule of rates).

It is up to the discretion of the manager if it is appropriate to start or end the journey from home or work, if unsure please check with them before making the journey.

**Appendix B - Schedule of Maximum Rates**

These rates represent the maximum that can be claimed and all receipts must be provided.

* Up to £5.00 for meal allowance (after travelling/off site for 5 hours).
* Up to £10.00 for meal allowance (if travelling/off site for 10 hours or more).
* Up to £25.00 for meal allowance (if travelling/off site for 15 hours and on-going at 8.00 pm.).
* Bed & Breakfast £59.50. (London £80).

Approved Mileage Allowance Payments for reimbursement of business travel in employee’s car

* First 10,000 business miles in the tax year 45p per mile
* Subsequent miles at the rate of 25p per mile

Approved Passenger rates - 5p per mile for each passenger

Travel in employee’s motorcycle: 24p per mile.

Travel in employee’s bicycle: 20p per mile.

Claims outside of these limits will need to be justified before they will be approved for reimbursement